

CITY OF ADAK, ALASKA

EMERGENCY ORDINANCE NO. 20-2020-113

AN EMERGENCY ORDINANCE OF THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF ADAK PROHIBITING NONESSENTIAL TRAVEL TO ADAK, REQUIRING SUBMISSION OF PUBLIC HEALTH PROTECTION PLANS, REQUIRING WEARING CLOTH FACE COVERINGS INSIDE BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS AND AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO MAKE DETERMINATIONS TO REDUCE THE IMPACT AND SPREAD OF THE CORONAVIRUS KNOWN AS COVID-19 THROUGHOUT THE CITY OF ADAK.

WHEREAS, the United States Center for Disease Control and Prevention has identified the COVID-19 virus as a new strain of coronavirus not previously identified in humans, causing respiratory disease that can result in serious illness or death and which poses a significant public health risk; and

WHEREAS, on March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared a pandemic related to COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, on March 11, 2020, Governor Mike Dunleavy declared a Public Health Disaster Emergency in the State of Alaska; and

WHEREAS, on March 13, 2020, President Donald Trump declared a national emergency in response to the virus pandemic; and

WHEREAS, on March 13, 2020, Governor Dunleavy closed all schools in Alaska for two weeks; and has since extended school closures through the end of the academic year; and

WHEREAS, on March 17, 2020, the City Council closed public access to City Hall, encompassing the City Offices, School, Post Office and Clinic to reduce the potential for transmission; and

WHEREAS, on March 17, 2020, the United States Navy cancelled the 2020 field season for the munitions work on the island, protecting public health but also disrupting a major facet of the local economy; and

WHEREAS, on March 23, 2020, the Governor of Alaska issued Health Mandate 10 requiring "all people arriving in Alaska whether resident, worker or visitor" to self-quarantine for 14 days and monitor for illness by proceeding "directly from the airport to your designated quarantine location" and to "remain in your designated quarantine location for a period of 14 days". The stated purpose of Mandate 10 was to "protect the public health of Alaskans . . . in order to mitigate the impact of COVID-19".

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100 Mechanical Street, Suite B122 • Adak, Alaska 99546
Post Office Box 2011 • Adak, Alaska 99546 • Tel: 907.592.4500 • Fax: 907.592.4262
www.adak-ak.us

WHEREAS, on March 23, 2020, the State of Alaska issued additional details on implementation of Mandate 10. Those details indicated “All workers arriving in the State must follow the 14-day self-quarantine guidance. If your business meets the definitions of critical infrastructure workers, you may put them to work immediately, provided that you have an approved Community/Workforce Protective Plan and that you enact the protective measures in your plan to safeguard the surrounding community and the remainder of your workforce from the newly arrived workers” and further indicated “All newly arrived workers will observe self-quarantine protocols in their non-work times until they have completed the required 14-day period.”

WHEREAS, on March 27, 2020, the State of Alaska restricted the movement of individuals within the State of Alaska in order to prevent, slow and otherwise disrupt the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19 as described in COVID-19 Health Mandate 12; and

WHEREAS, on April 2, 2020 Eastern Aleutian Tribes changed operation of the Adak Medical Clinic to prohibit walk in patients and postpone all non-essential appointments to reduce the risk of COVID-19 infection and transmission in Adak; and

WHEREAS, State Mandate 12 allows certain Small Alaskan communities to implement further travel restrictions that are more restrictive than Mandates 10 and 12 pursuant to the “Alaska Small Community Emergency Travel Order – Attachment B” as amended on April 9, 2020; and

WHEREAS, the City of Adak has fewer than 3,000 citizens, does not have a Critical Access hospital, Sole Community Hospital or Acute Care Hospital and is removed from the Alaska road system; and

WHEREAS, on April 21, 2020, the State of Alaska extended Mandate 10 until May 19, 2020 and extended Mandate 12 indefinitely; and

WHEREAS, on April 21, 2020, the City Council approved Emergency Ordinance No. 20-2020-112 declaring an emergency in Adak due to the COVID-19 pandemic; and

WHEREAS, as of April 21, 2020, the State of Alaska has 329 confirmed cases of COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, as of April 21, 2020, the City of Adak has no confirmed cases of COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, as of the date of this Ordinance, in every Alaskan community in which the COVID-19 virus has been confirmed to be present the initial presence of the virus resulted from an infected (and therefore contagious) person traveling into the community from another place; and

WHEREAS, it is a known medical fact that persons infected with the COVID-19 virus are contagious and therefore spread the virus within a community for days before exhibiting symptoms of a COVID-19 infection; and

WHEREAS, the most effective way to prevent introduction of the COVID-19 virus to the City of Adak is through prevention of persons from outside the City who are infected with COVID-19 from entering the City and interacting with the City’s uninfected residents; and

WHEREAS, the President’s Coronavirus Guidelines for America recommends persons LISTEN TO AND FOLLOW THE DIRECTIONS OF YOUR STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES; and

WHEREAS, COVID-19 has the potential to further disrupt the local economy which could have a large negative impact on residents' livelihoods and City revenues; and

WHEREAS, the risk to the community increases with each flight or marine vessel that arrives into Adak; and

WHEREAS, a proactive approach taken by individuals and communities to slow the rate of infection will reduce the negative impact on our health care system.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COUNCIL FOR THE CITY OF ADAK, ALASKA:

Section 1: Finding of Emergency. The facts and circumstances referenced in the Whereas clauses of this Ordinance are adopted as legislative findings and constitute an emergency.

Section 2: Prohibition of Nonessential Travel. All non-essential travel to Adak by plane or vessel is prohibited. No person may travel to Adak without having first secured a determination from the City Manager that the reasons for travel qualify under this emergency ordinance and without first having obtained City Manager approval of a travel plan.

Section 3: Essential Travel. The following persons are recognized as essential travelers:

- a. Emergency first responders;
- b. Law enforcement acting within their official duties;
- c. Office of Children's Services personnel responding to reports of abuse and neglect;
- d. Essential Government Services Personnel needed to ensure the continuing operations of government agencies to provide for the health, safety, and welfare of the public.
- e. Persons engaged in subsistence fishing and the commercial fishing industry including fisherman, processors and transporters of fish and those providing contract services to fishermen, processors and transporters related to maintenance and operation of commercial fishing vessels and processing facilities.
- f. Persons employed in the following categories identified in the list of Alaska Essential Services and Critical Workforce Infrastructure Order as amended April 10, 2020:
 1. Healthcare Operations and Public Health
 2. Technology/Communications
 3. Utility Operations and Maintenance (whether public or private).
 4. Air Transportation/Logistics
 5. Plumbers, electricians, mechanics and other service providers who provide services that are necessary to maintain the safety, sanitation and essential operation of residences, transportation, and commercial fishing infrastructure.
 6. Supply of fuel (including heating oil, diesel fuel, aviation fuel, propane and gasoline).

These exceptions shall be narrowly construed to protect Adak residents from the COVID-19 pandemic. For example, a seasonal environmental remediation project pertaining to contaminated soils is not needed to ensure the continuing operations of government agencies to provide for the health, safety and welfare of the public but responding to an ongoing discharge of oil into waters or onto land in Adak will be essential travel.

Section 4: Returning Residents. Residents who show no signs or symptoms of COVID-19 may return to Adak. Residents returning to Adak are required to self-quarantine for 14 days at their residence. Residents must have a plan in place, developed with the City, for safe return and quarantine. For purposes of this section “resident” means a person who meets the qualifications for receipt of the 2020 Alaska Permanent Fund Dividend and lists Adak as their mailing address on their most recent PFD application.

Section 5: Compliance with State Mandates. All persons permitted to travel to Adak shall comply with all State Mandates while in Adak including Mandates 10, 11 and 12.

Section 6: Face Mask Requirement. All customers and visitors of businesses and organizations deemed essential and remaining open must wear face masks covering their nose and mouth to provide additional protection for employees and customers. The face coverings need not be medical-grade masks or N95 respirators, but can be cloth face coverings. A cloth face covering is a material that covers the nose and mouth. It can be secured to the head with ties or straps or simply wrapped around the lower face. It can be made of a variety of materials, such as cotton, silk, or linen. A cloth face covering may be factory-made or sewn by hand or can be improvised from household items such as scarfs, T-shirts, sweatshirts or towels. A business owner or operator may refuse admission or service to any individual who fails to wear face coverings as required by this ordinance.

Section 7: Prohibition on Sales of Transient Lodging. No person may sell transient lodging to a person who has not been qualified as an essential traveler.

Section 8: Public Health Protection Plan. In addition to submitting the state required plans to the City, all persons or entities excepted from Section 2 or traveling to Adak for essential purposes or their employers shall submit to the City Manager, prior to travel, the plan or protocol submitted to the Department of Commerce, Community and Economic Development pursuant to State of Alaska Health Mandates 010 or 012. Unless addressed in the state plan or protocol, all businesses or entities shall submit a supplemental public health protection plan to the City Manager containing, at a minimum:

- a. How they intend to quarantine personnel who develop a fever, cough or shortness of breath (collectively “Symptoms”) while in Adak;
- b. How they intend to provide medical evacuation;
- c. Agreeing to screen for symptoms a minimum of 48 hours prior to travel to Adak and agreeing to prohibit symptomatic individuals from traveling to Adak;
- d. Agreeing to submit to health screening in Adak, if requested;
- e. Agreeing that all personnel will self-quarantine for 14 days after arrival in Adak,

except when engaged in their essential roles;

- f. Agreeing that all personnel be prohibited from entering residences in Adak that are not their own lodgings.

The City Manager shall review the plan and provide a written determination as to whether the travel is permitted under Section 3 of this ordinance. If travel is permitted the written determination may approve the public health protection plan, disapprove the plan or require modifications to the plan. A decision shall be made within 24 hours after the plan is submitted. Any decision on the public health protection plan shall be in writing and state the reasons therefore.

Section 9: Appeal. Denials of a public health protection plan by the city manager may be appealed to the Mayor by submitting a written notice of appeal. The Mayor’s decision on appeal shall be the final City action on the travel plan.

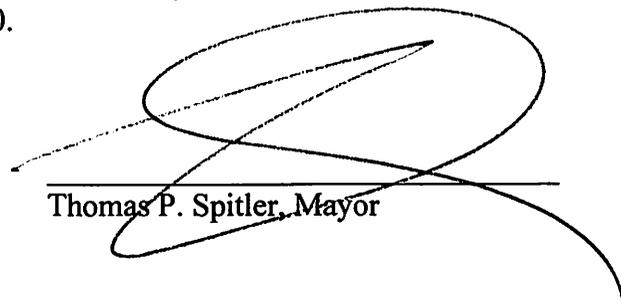
Section 10: Penalties. A person who fails to abide by the provisions of this ordinance commits a minor offense punishable by a fine of \$500.00.

Section 11: Delegation. The City Manager and Mayor are authorized to take necessary actions to enforce this ordinance to the maximum extent allowed by law.

Section 12: Effective Date. This emergency ordinance shall become effective immediately upon adoption and remain in effect for 60 days pursuant to ACO 1.03.45.

Section 13: Renewal. This emergency ordinance may be reauthorized or extended by the City Council by an additional emergency ordinance adopted at a meeting held by teleconference prior to its expiration.

PASSED AND ADOPTED BY A DULY CONSTITUTED QUORUM OF THE ADAK CITY COUNCIL ON THIS 24th DAY OF APRIL 2020.



Thomas P. Spitler, Mayor

ATTEST:



Layton J. Lockett, City Manager

Date of Introduction: April 24, 2020
 Date of First Reading: April 24, 2020
 Date of Public Hearing: April 24, 2020

